Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg Fakultät für Mathematik – Institut für Analysis und Numerik Max-Planck-Institut für Dynamik komplexer technischer Systeme Computational Methods for Systems and Control Theory Wintersemester 2019/20 Dr. Sara Grundel Dr. Hussam Al Daas

Numerical Linear Algebra – 2. Übung

Exercise 1 (Householder transformation)

Let $P = I_n - vv^{\top}$, where $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $||v||_2 = 1$. Verify that P is a projection operator. What is the kernel of P? Illustrate the projection in a figure.

Let $H = I_n - 2vv^{\top}$. Prove that H is invertible. What is its inverse? What is the geometric interpretation of H?

Let x, y be given vectors with $||y||_2 = 1$. Let $u = x - ||x||_2 y$ and $v = \frac{u}{||u||_2}$. Compute Hx.

Compute the QR decomposition of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -6 & -1 \\ -1 & -4 & 2 \\ 7 & -11 & 4 \\ -2 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ by using matrices of the form

H.

Exercise 2 (Givens rotations)

Compute the QR decomposition of the matrix
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -6 & -1 \\ -1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -4 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 by using Givens rotations.