

## Numerical Linear Algebra – 2. Übung

### Exercise 1 (Householder transformation)

Let  $P = I_n - vv^\top$ , where  $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $\|v\|_2 = 1$ . Verify that  $P$  is a projection operator. What is the kernel of  $P$ ? Illustrate the projection in a figure.

Let  $H = I_n - 2vv^\top$ . Prove that  $H$  is invertible. What is its inverse? What is the geometric interpretation of  $H$ ?

Let  $x, y$  be given vectors with  $\|y\|_2 = 1$ . Let  $u = x - \|x\|_2 y$  and  $v = \frac{u}{\|u\|_2}$ . Compute  $Hx$ .

Compute the QR decomposition of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -6 & -1 \\ -1 & -4 & 2 \\ 7 & -11 & 4 \\ -2 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  by using matrices of the form  $H$ .

### Exercise 2 (Givens rotations)

Compute the QR decomposition of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -6 & -1 \\ -1 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & -4 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  by using Givens rotations.